

Opto-Electronic Engineering Laboratory Corporation

Photo Diode Monitor LogAmp AD8304 Board

OELOGAMP8304

User's Guide

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WARNINGS AND RESTRICTIONS

It is important to operate this Board Products within the supply voltage range of +4.8 V to +5.2 V.

Exceeding the specified supply range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the Board Products. Applying loads outside of the specified output range may result in unintended operation and/or possible permanent damage to the Board Products. Please consult the Board Products User's Guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output.

This Board Products is designed to operate properly within the Board's temperatures range of -20°C to $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$.

These types of devices can be identified using the Board Products schematic located in the Board Products User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

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Introduction

1.1 Feature Highlights

The OELOGAMP8304 board includes the following features:

- ☐ Optimized for Fiber Optic Photodiode Monitoring
- ☐ Logarithmic Conversion with Voltage Output
- ☐ Wide Photo Diode Current Range 100pA to 10mA
- ☐ Output Bandwidth of 10MHz
- ☐ 4-Photo Diode Populating Pad/Through Hole on Board
- ☐ Single Supply Input Voltage +5V
- ☐ Operating Temperature Range of Board : -20°C to 60°C
- ☐ 3-Output Supply Voltage +5V/+3V/-5V
- ☐ Pulse Generator with 5V-TTL for any kind of application such as Optical Source Modulation

1.2 Description

Use the OELOGAMP8304 Board to monitor the Fiber Optic Photo Diode current I_{pd} with logarithmic conversion. The output of conversion result is voltage signal (-0.2V to $+4.0\text{V}$). This board mounts the AD8304 on. The AD8304 is ADI's monolithic logarithmic detector IC. At the $I_{pd}=1\text{nA}$ level, the AD8304's bandwidth is about 2kHz (*1), but this increases in proportion to I_{pd} up to a maximum value of 10MHz . This board has two kind of output connector port, that is, 4V output port and 2.5V output port. The AD8304 has the default value 200mV/decade of the logarithmic slope as to I_{pd} at the output VLOG. The 2.5V output port has the gain 1.47V/V , so has the value 294mV/decade of the logarithmic slope as to I_{pd} . The 4V output port has the gain 2.47V/V , so has the value 494mV/decade of the logarithmic slope as to I_{pd} . The supply input voltage is single $+5\text{V}$. This board has three power supply voltage output ports, that is, $+5\text{V}$ (directly connected to $+5\text{V}_{in}$; 0.5A_{max}) / $+3.3\text{V}$ (generated from $+5\text{V}_{in}$; 0.5A_{max}) / -5V (generated from $+5\text{V}_{in}$; 70mA_{max}). The mounting of Photo Diode has 2-types on the board, through hole type / Pads type. The recommended dimension of Photo Diode is the PIPD (Oplink Communications Inc.) series with Package 3or4 (PIPD-XXXX-XX-0-(31or42)-XX). The Pulse Generator (default approximately 15Hz) is mounted on the board for some kind of application such as Optical Source Modulation. The AD8304 provides for the photo diode a bias that varies linearly with the current in order to provide the adaptive biasing function in minimizing dark current. The bias of the photo diode varies from 0.6V (reverse-biasing the diode by 0.1V) for $I_{PD}=100\text{pA}$ and rises to 2.6V (for a diode bias of 1V) at $I_{PD}=10\text{mA}$.

*1 ; If you do have the operation of on-off keying (lighting off to on), the AD8304 has the dead time delay 7ms at the output VLOG as to rising edge action (lighting off to on).

1.3 Board's Specifications

| | |
|--|--|
| Supply voltage range, VDD | $+4.8\text{V}$ to $+5.2\text{V}$ |
| Supply current, I_{DD} (Board's net consumption current except external Loads) | 0.1A_{max} |
| Input Current | 10mA_{max} |
| Operating Temperature Range | -20°C to $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | -40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

Operating Instructions

2.1 Precautions

Power Supply Input Polarity and Maximum Voltage Always ensure that the polarity and voltage of the external power connected VDD power input connector CN7 is correct. Overvoltage or reverse-polarity power applied to this terminal can damage the Board Products.

2.2 Operating Instructions List

2.2.1 Functional Block Diagram

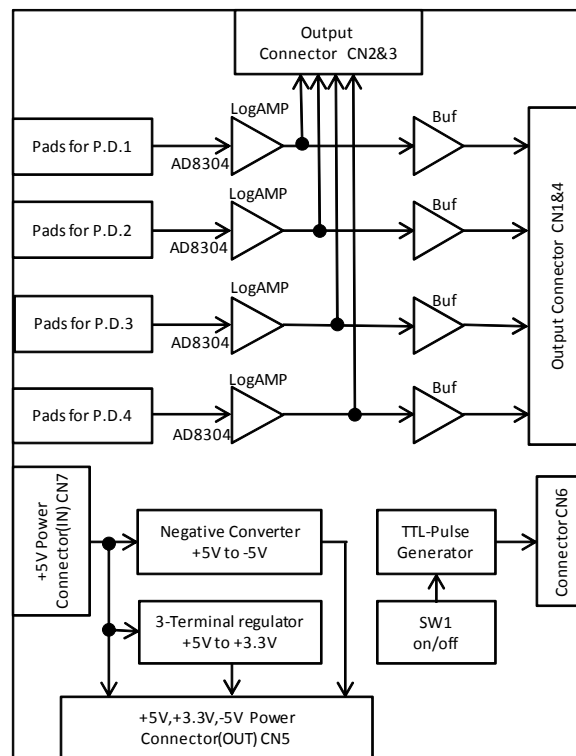


Figure 2-1. Functional Block Diagram

2.2.2 Top View / Bottom View(transparent)

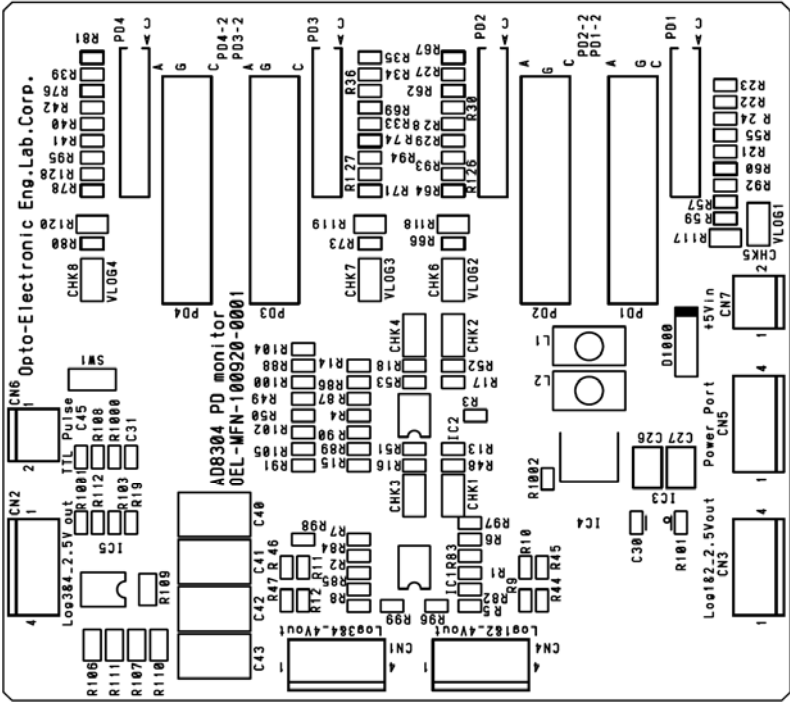


Figure 2-2. Top View

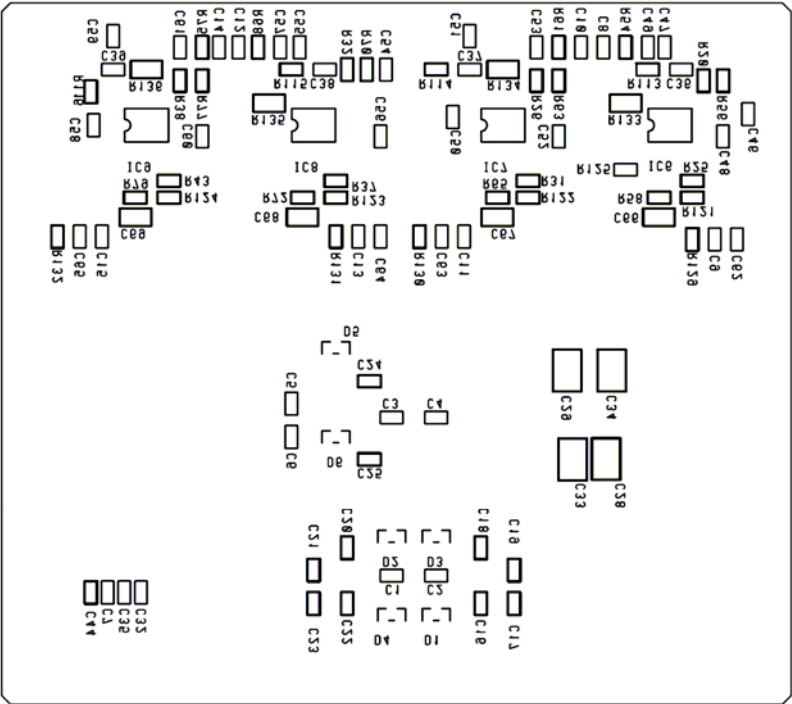


Figure 2-3. Bottom View(transparent)

2.2.3 Board's Dimension

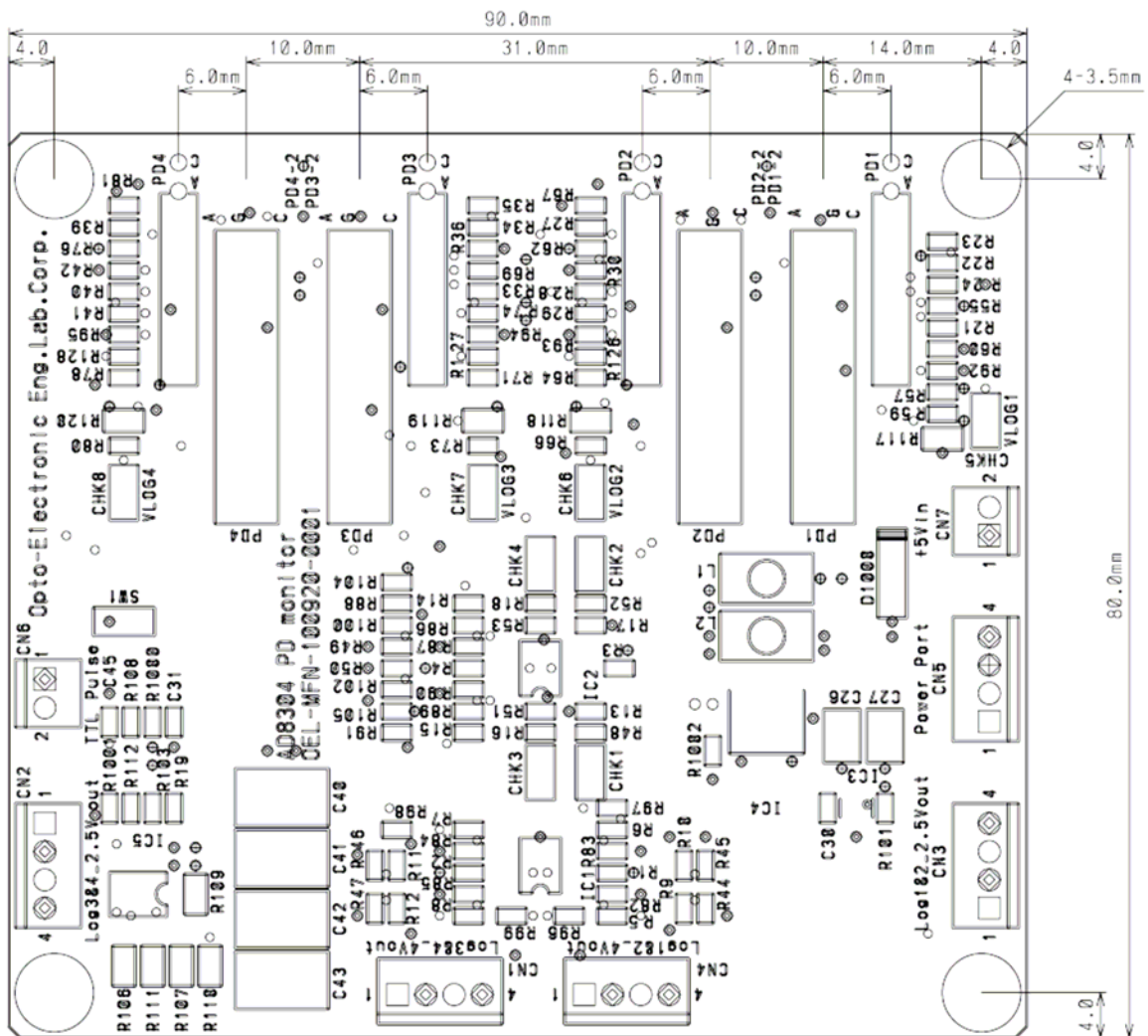


Figure 2-4 Board's Dimension

2.2.4 Connector Layout, Pads Layout, Through-Hole Layout

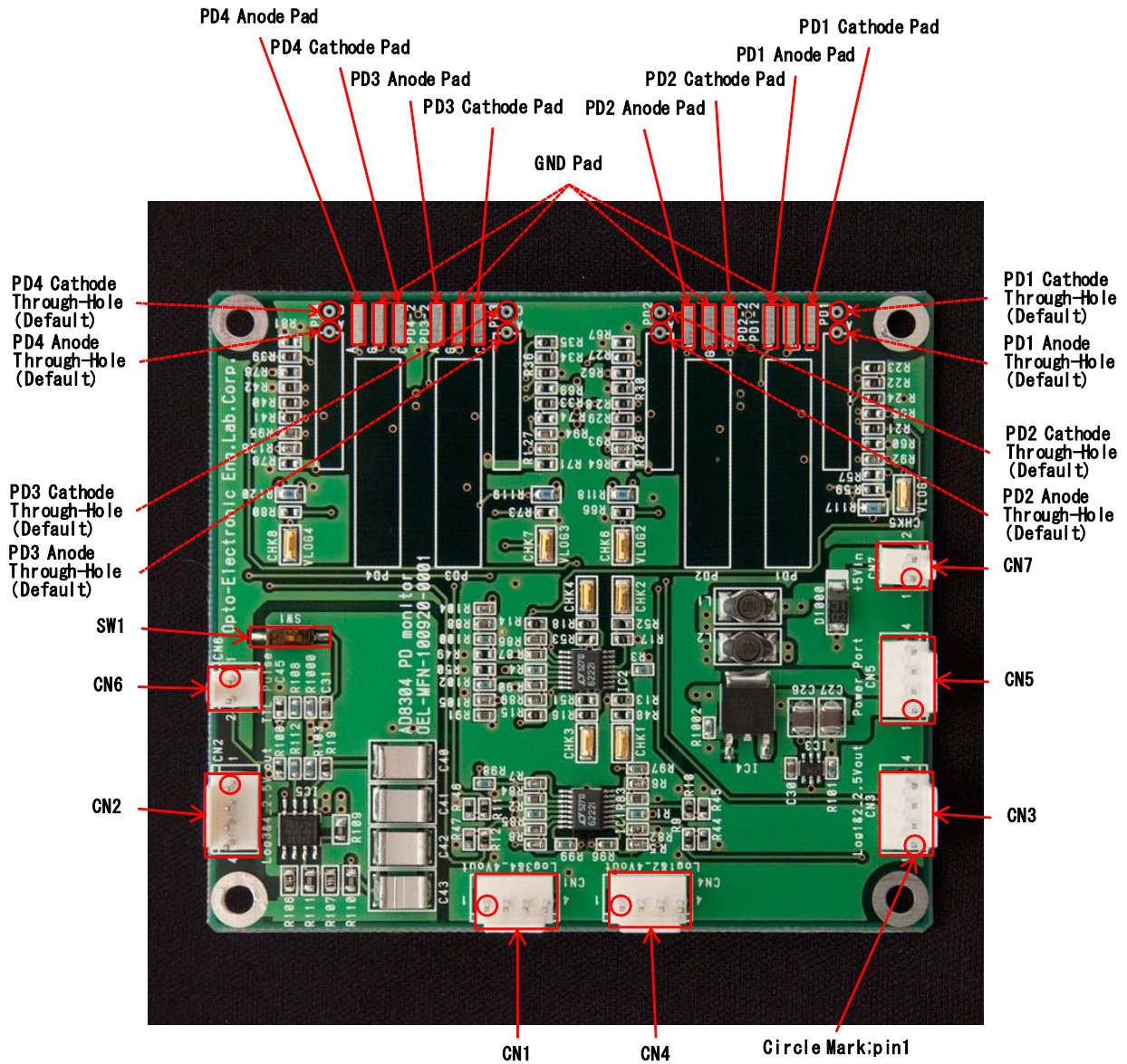


Figure 2-5 Connector Layout, Pads Layout, Through-Hole Layout

2.2.5 Connector Pin Assignment*Table 2–1 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN1*

CN1 / Log3&4_4Vout

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | LogAmpOut for PD3 with 4Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin2 | AGND | - |
| pin3 | LogAmpOut for PD4 with 4Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin4 | AGND | - |

Molex 4pin Header ; 5045-04A / on Board

Molex 4pin Housing ; 5051-04 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–2 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN2

CN2 / Log3&4_2.5Vout

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | LogAmpOut for PD3 with 2.5Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin2 | AGND | - |
| pin3 | LogAmpOut for PD4 with 2.5Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin4 | AGND | - |

Molex 4pin Header ; 5045-04A / on Board

Molex 4pin Housing ; 5051-04 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–3 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN3

CN3 / Log1&2_2.5Vout

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | LogAmpOut for PD1 with 2.5Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin2 | AGND | - |
| pin3 | LogAmpOut for PD2 with 2.5Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin4 | AGND | - |

Molex 4pin Header ; 5045-04A / on Board

Molex 4pin Housing ; 5051-04 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–4 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN4

CN4 / Log1&2_4Vout

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | LogAmpOut for PD1 with 4Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin2 | AGND | - |
| pin3 | LogAmpOut for PD2 with 4Vout scaled | OUT |
| pin4 | AGND | - |

Molex 4pin Header ; 5045-04A / on Board

Molex 4pin Housing ; 5051-04 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–5 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN5

CN5 / Power Port

| | | |
|------|------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | +5V Output / 0.4Amax | OUT |
| pin2 | +3.3V Output / 0.4Amax | OUT |
| pin3 | -5V Output / 70mAmax | OUT |
| pin4 | AGND | - |

Molex 4pin Header ; 5045-04A / on Board

Molex 4pin Housing ; 5051-04 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–6 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN6

CN6 / TTL Pulse

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------|-----|
| pin1 | AGND | - |
| pin2 | Pulse Generator Output / 5VTTL | OUT |

Molex 2pin Header ; 5045-02A / on Board

Molex 2pin Housing ; 5051-02 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

Table 2–7 Connector Pin Assignment ; CN7

CN7 / +5Vin

| | | |
|------|----------------------------------|----|
| pin1 | AGND | - |
| pin2 | +5V Power Input / +4.8V to +5.2V | IN |

Molex 2pin Header ; 5045-02A / on Board

Molex 2pin Housing ; 5051-02 / for User's preparation

Molex Crimp Terminal 5159TL / for User's preparation

2.2.6 Mounting of the Photo Diode

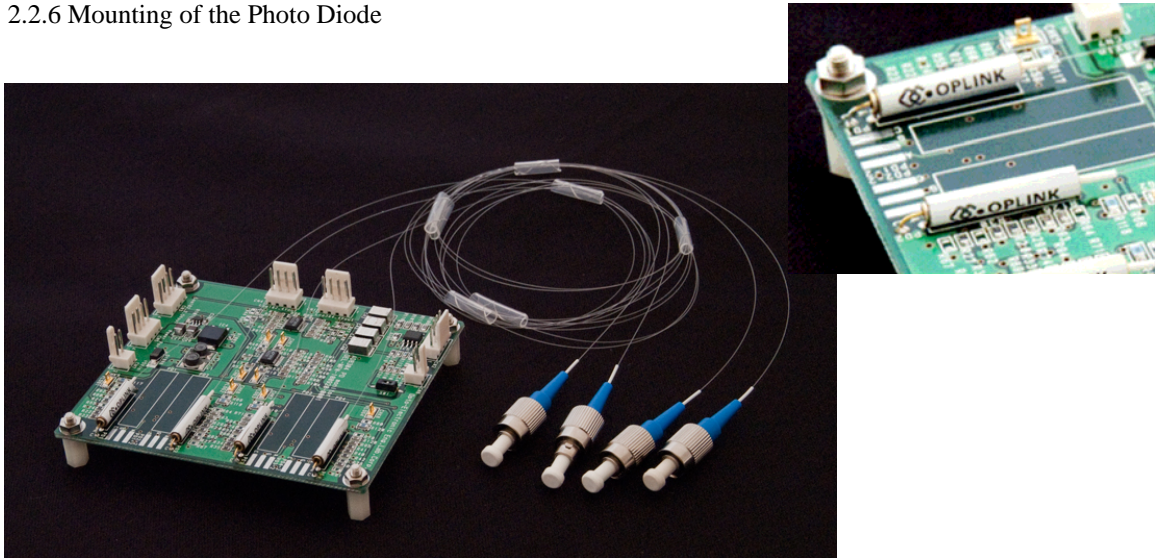
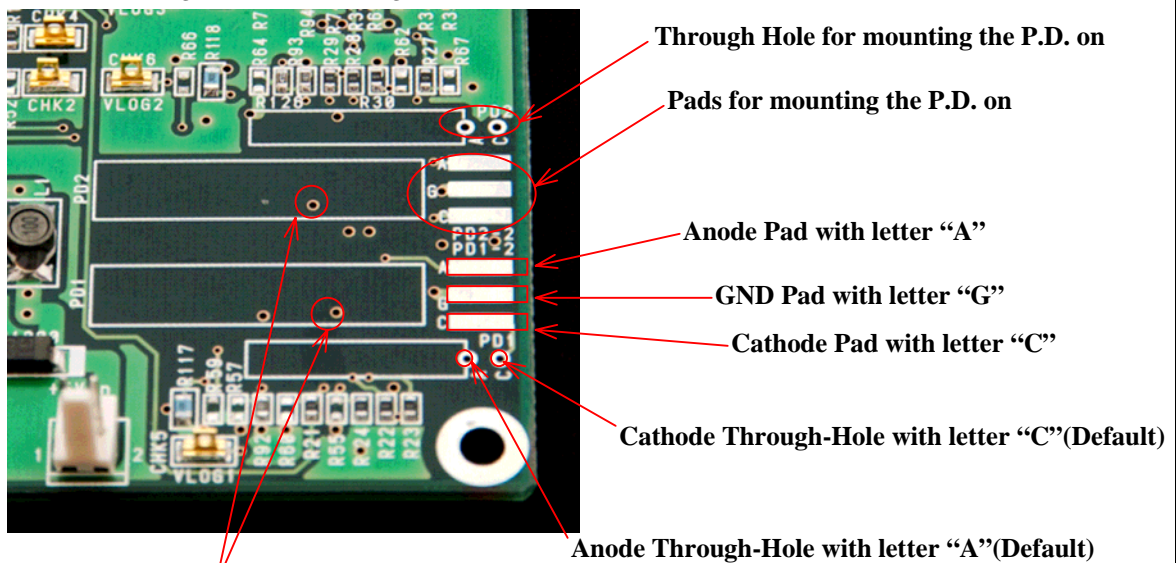


Figure 2-5 Mounting View of Photo Diode(PIPD-1550-05-0-31-1-2)

Figure 2-6 Mounting Pads and Through-Holes View on PCB



Caution!
Do not let the electrical parts on board or the Pads or the Through-Hole be short-circuited by the Case body of Photo Diode if the Case body of Photo Diode is made of the electrically-conductive material such as the metal.

This Board provides the two mounting types of the P.D. by soldering treatment. The letters "A", "C", "G" are noted on the Board. The "A" means Anode of P.D., the "C" means Cathode, the "G" means Case GND. If you will use the Pads type for mounting of the P.D., once you have to replace the resistor for selecting the P.D. current path by sold-ering treatment. You cannot utilize the each mounting type for P.D. current path simultaneously.

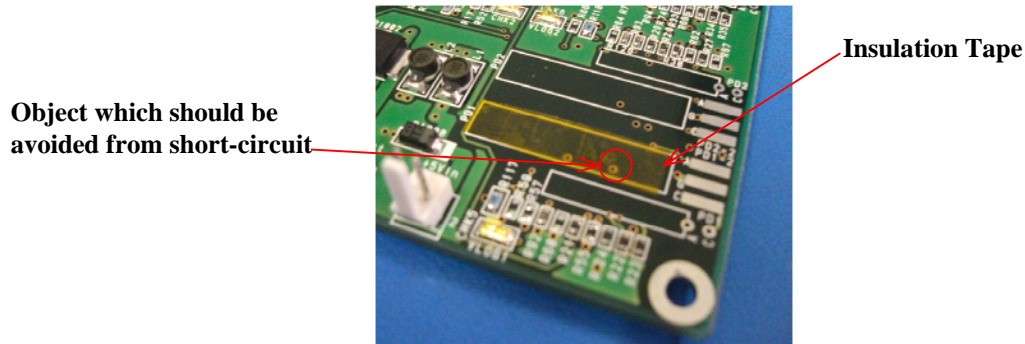


Figure 2-6 Protection Method from short-circuit by Insulation Tape

The case of using the Pads Type in mounting the Photo Diode on the Board

When the user use the Pads Type Mounting of the Photo Diode, the user have to re-populate the 0Ω resistor according to the following lists. The user do not have to use the both type (Through-Hole and Pads) simultaneously.

Table 2-8 Population of 0Ω resistor as to the Mounting type of Photo Diode

| | Mounting Type | |
|-----|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | Through Hole Type | Pads Type |
| PD1 | R133=Opened | R133= 0Ω populated |
| PD2 | R134=Opened | R134= 0Ω populated |
| PD3 | R135=Opened | R135= 0Ω populated |
| PD4 | R136=Opened | R136= 0Ω populated |

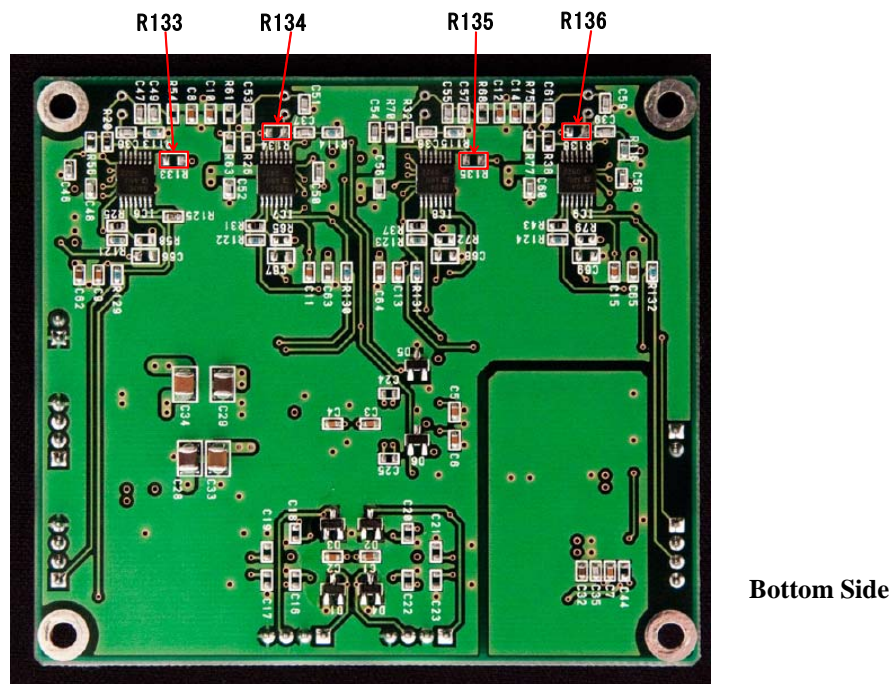


Figure 2-7 Location of 0Ω as to the Mounting of Photo Diode

2.2.7 Typical Performance Characteristics and Basic Equation

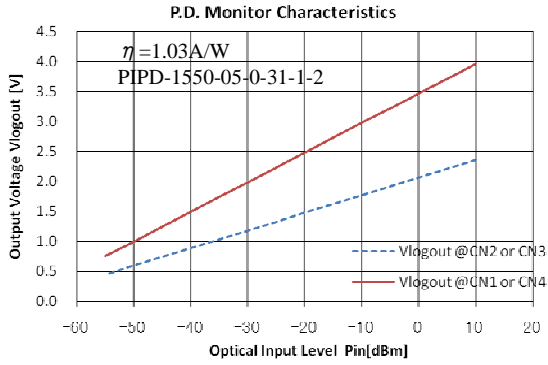


Figure 2-8 P.D. Monitor Characteristics

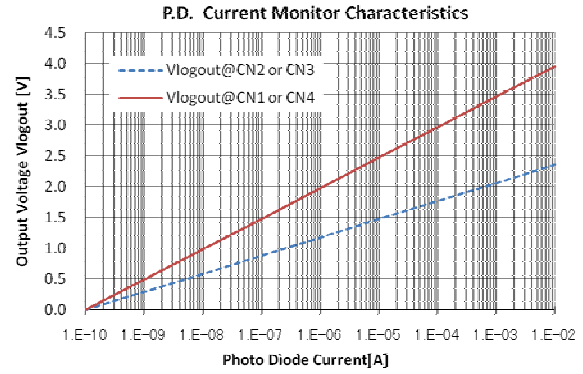


Figure 2-9 Current Monitor Characteristics

Basic Equation :

$$V_{\log out} [V] = G_V \times V_y \times \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_{in} \times \eta \times \zeta}{I_z} \right) = G_V \times V_y \times \log_{10} \left(\frac{I_{PD}}{I_z} \right) \quad (\text{Eq. 2-1})$$

$$P_{in} [W] = \frac{I_z}{\eta \times \zeta} \times 10^{\left(\frac{V_{\log out}}{G_V \times V_y} \right)} \quad (\text{Eq. 2-2})$$

$$I_{PD} [A] = I_z \times 10^{\left(\frac{V_{\log out}}{G_V \times V_y} \right)} \quad (\text{Eq. 2-3})$$

Slope $V_y=200\text{mV/decade}$, Intercept $I_z=100\text{pA}$,
 $G_V=1.47\text{V/V@CN2\&3}$, 2.47V/V@CN1\&4 ,
 P_{in} ; Input Optical Power[W],
 I_{PD} ; Photo Diode Current[A],
 η ; PD quantum efficiency[A/W],
 ζ ; Fiber Bending Loss & CN Loss, default=1

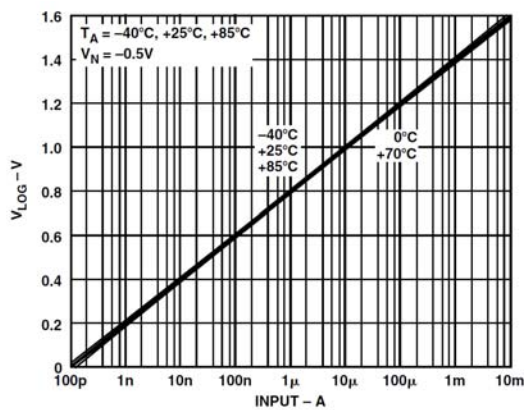


Figure 2-10 AD8304 Temperature Characteristics

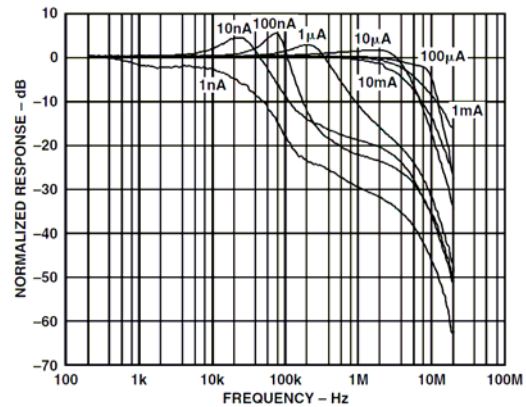


Figure 2-11 Frequency Band Characteristics

2.2.8 Pulse Generator

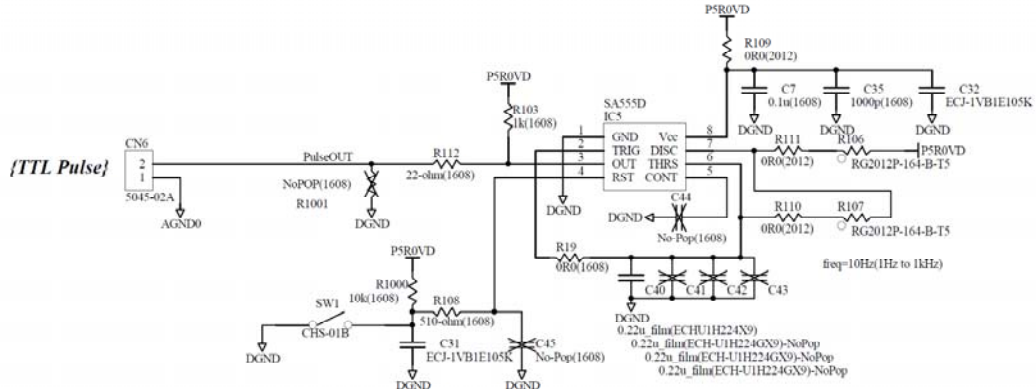


Figure 2-12 Pulse Generator Schematic

$$RA=R111+R106$$

$$RB=R110+R107$$

$$C0=C40/C41/C42/C43$$

Basic Equation :

High Level Duration $t_H = 0.693(R_A + R_B) \times C_0$ (Eq. 2-4)

Low Level Duration $t_L = 0.693 \times R_B \times C_0$ (Eq. 2-5)

Frequency $f = \frac{1.44}{(R_A + 2R_B) \times C_0}$ (Eq. 2-6)

Factory Setting :

R111=0Ω, R106=160kΩ, R110=0Ω, R107=160kΩ, C40=0.22uF, C41=C42=C43=NoPop
 $t_H=0.049\text{sec}$, $t_L=0.024\text{sec}$, $f=13.6\text{Hz}$ (Approximately 15Hz)

SW1 ; Pulse Generator off SW1 ; Pulse Generator on
 (Factory Setting)

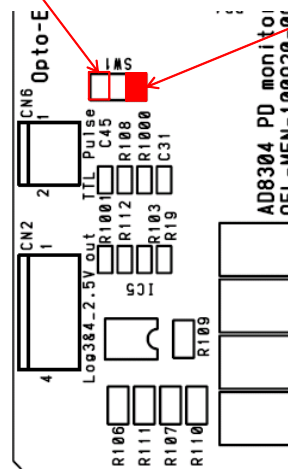
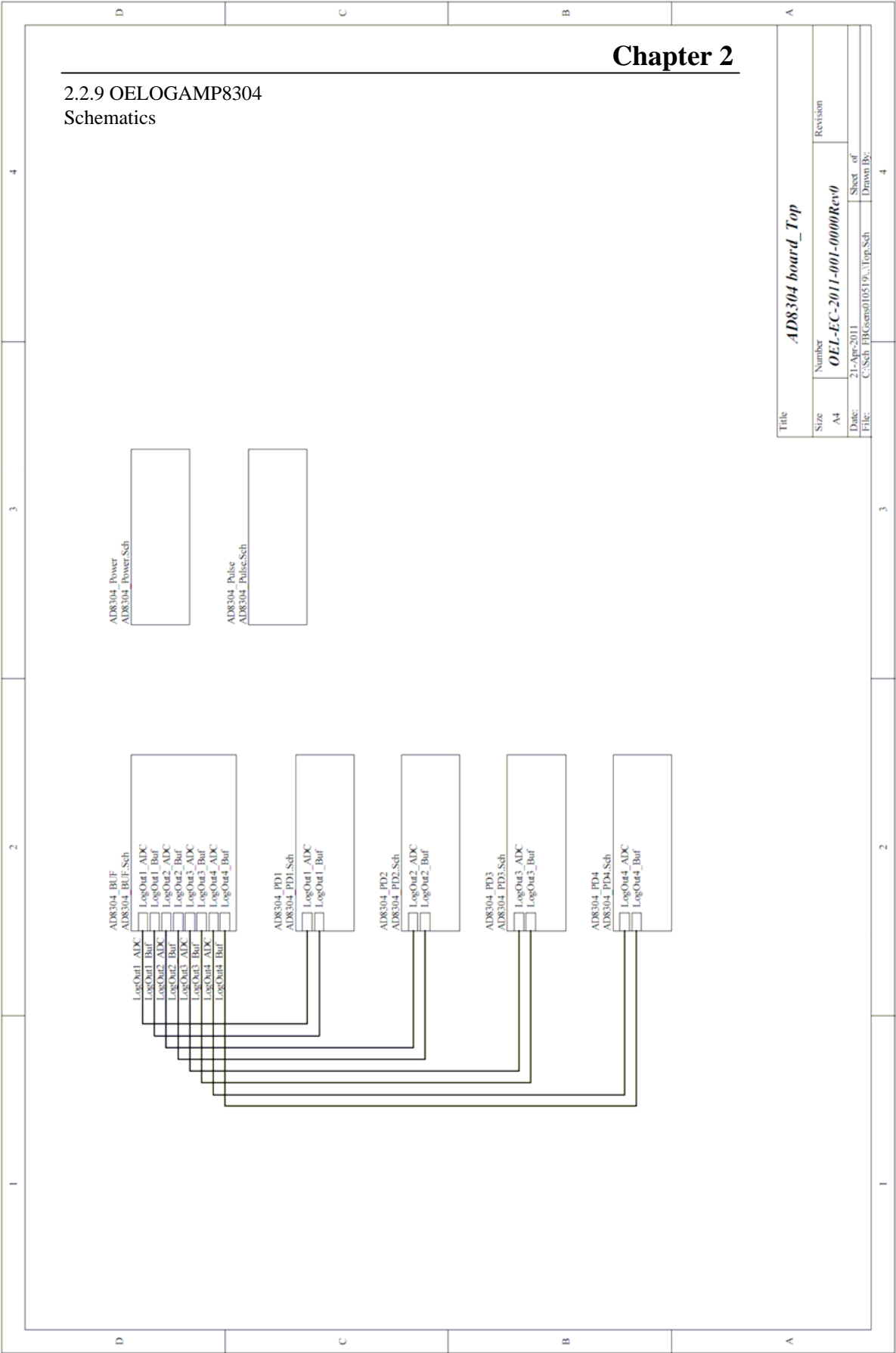
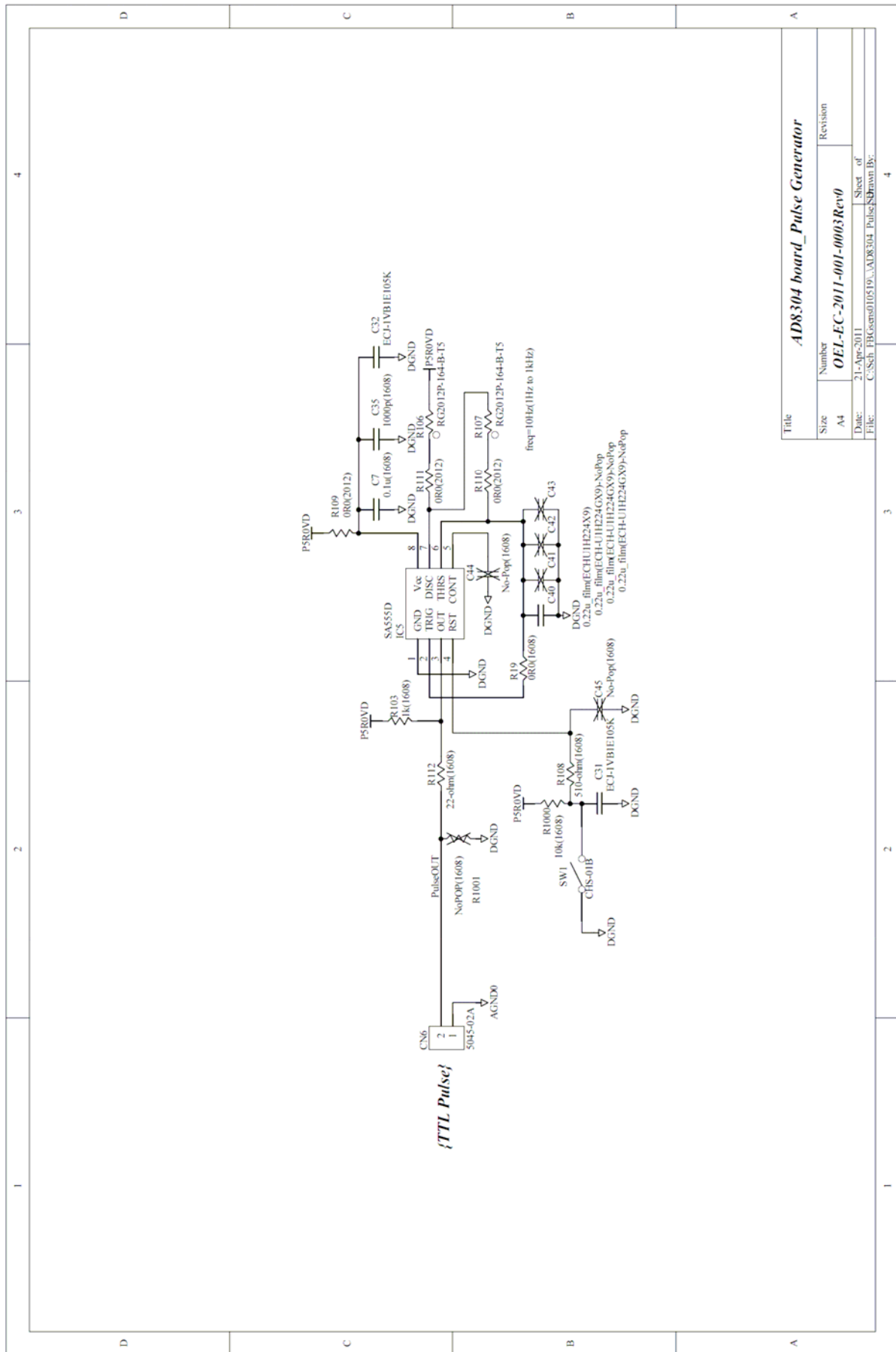
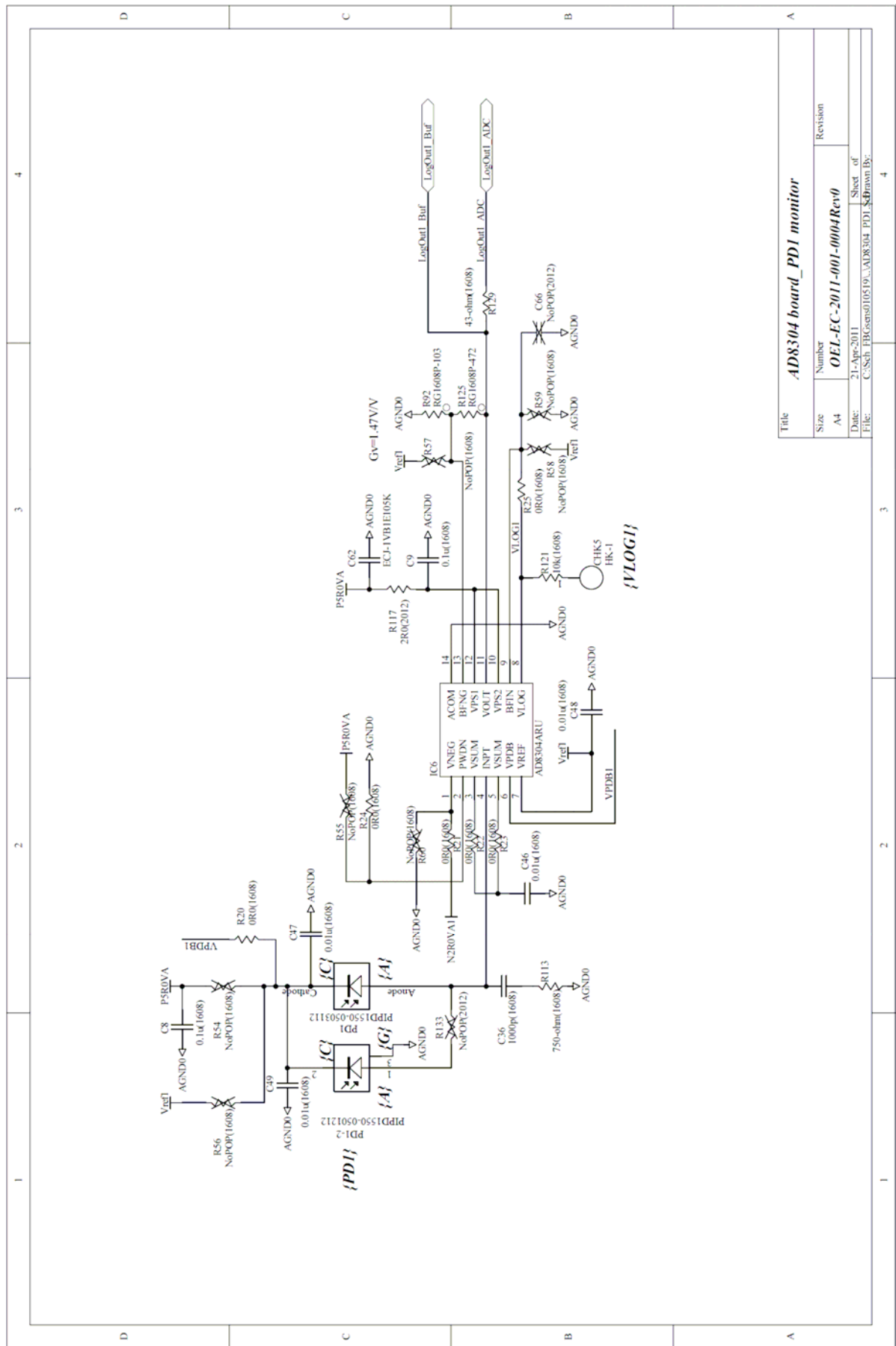


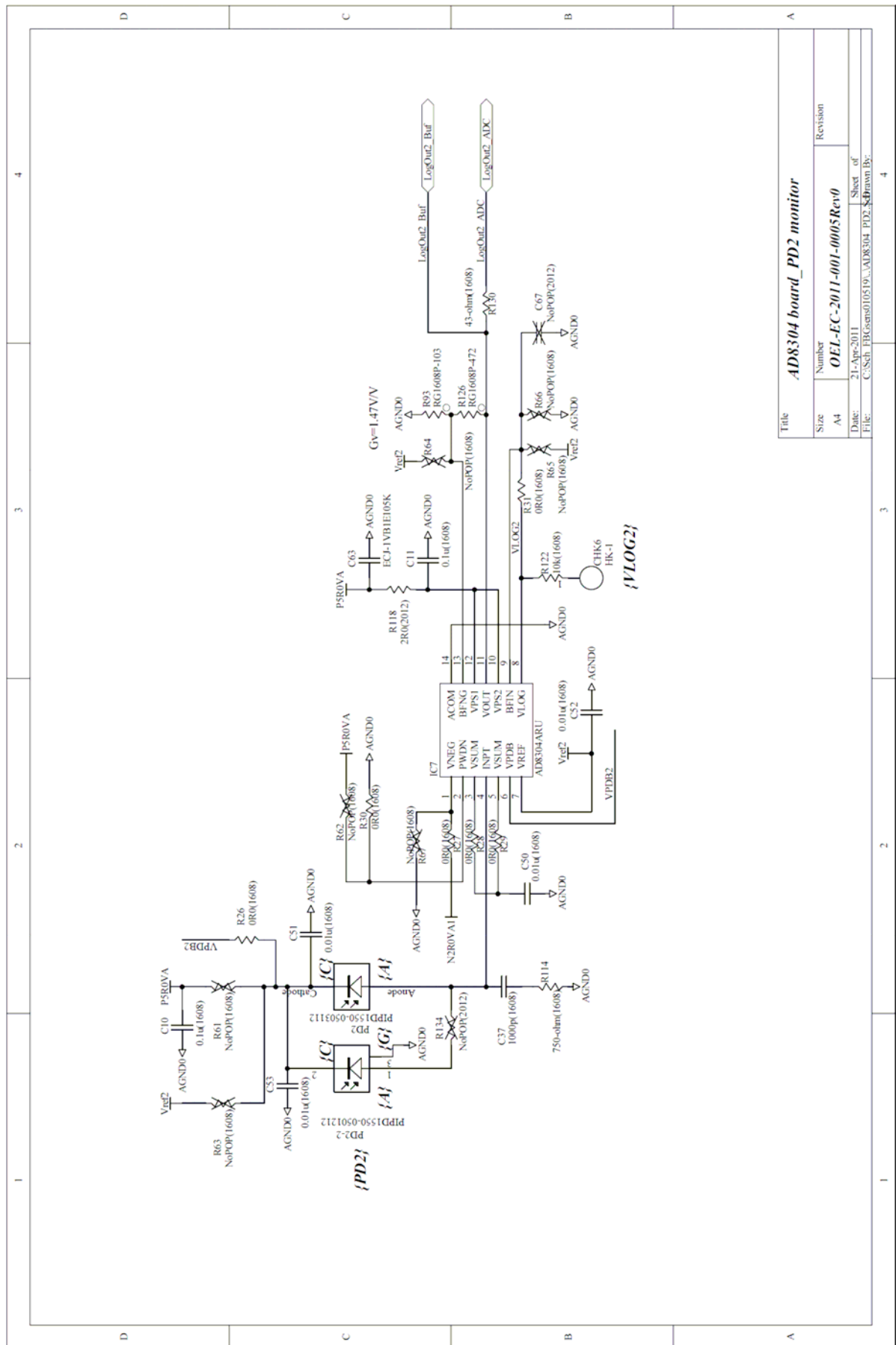
Figure 2-13 SW1 Position



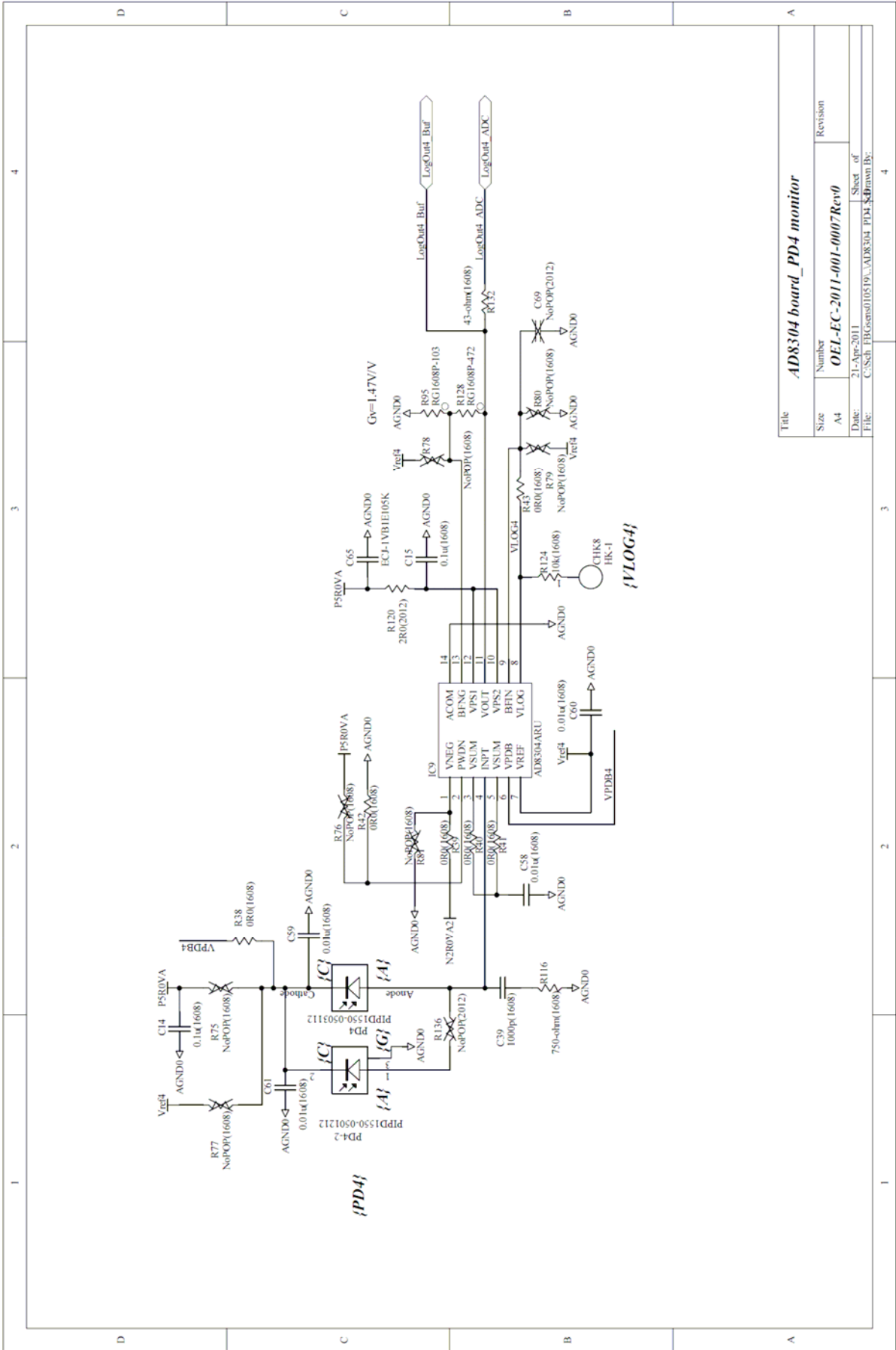




| | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Title | | <i>AD8304 board_PD1 monitor</i> | |
| Size | Number | Revision | |
| A4 | | <i>OEL-EC-2011-001-0004 Rev0</i> | |
| Date: | 21-Apr-2011 | Sheet of | |
| File: | C:\Sch\BGCand010519\AD8304_PD1_Sch | Drawn By: | |



| | | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------|---|
| Title | | AD8304 board_PD2 monitor | |
| Size | Number | Revision | |
| A4 | | OEL-EC-2011-001-0005Rev0 | |
| Date: | 21-Apr-2011 | Sheet of | 4 |
| File: | C:\Sch\BGCand010519\AD8304_PD2_Sch.Dwg | Drawn By: | |



Chapter 2

2.2.10 Bill of Materials

Table 2–9 Bill of Material

| Reference | Description | Value | Part # | MFG |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------|
| C46-C61 | ceramic capacitor(1608) | 0.01uF | GRM188R71H103KA01D | Murata |
| C1-C15 | ceramic capacitor(1608) | 0.1uF | GRM188R71H104KA93D | Murata |
| C40-C43 | | NoPOP | | |
| C40 | film capacitor | 0.22uF | ECH-U1H224GX9 | Panasonic - ECG |
| C35-C39 | ceramic capacitor(1608) | 1000pF | GRM188R71H102KA01D | Murata |
| C16-C25,C44-C45 | (1608) | NoPOP | | |
| C66-C69 | (2012) | NoPOP | | |
| C33-C34 | ceramic capacitor | 22uF | JMK325BJ226MM-T | Taiyo Yuden |
| C30-32,C62-C65 | ceramic capacitor | 1uF | ECJ-1VB1E105K | Panasonic - ECG |
| C26-C29 | ceramic capacitor | 10uF | GRM32DR61C106KA01L | Murata |
| R9-R43 | Resistor(1608) | 0Ω | RK73Z1JTTD-RL | KOA |
| R109-R111 | Resistor(2012) | 0Ω | RK73Z2ATTD-RL | KOA |
| R121-R124,R1000,R1002 | Resistor(1608) | 10kΩ | RK73H1JTTD1002F | KOA |
| R44-R81,R1001 | (1608) | NoPOP | | |
| R133-R136 | (2012) | NoPOP | | |
| R100-R103 | Resistor(1608) | 1kΩ | RK73H1JTTD1001F | KOA |
| R112 | Resistor(1608) | 22Ω | RK73H1JTTD22R0F | KOA |
| R117-R120 | Resistor(2012) | 2Ω | RK73H2ATTD2R00F | KOA |
| R129-R132 | Resistor(1608) | 43Ω | RK73H1JTTD43R0F | KOA |
| R108 | Resistor(1608) | 510Ω | RK73H1JTTD5100F | KOA |
| R96-R99 | Resistor(1608) | 51Ω | RK73H1JTTD51R0F | KOA |
| R1-R4 | Resistor(1608) | 5.1Ω | RK73H1JTTD5R10F | KOA |
| R113-R116 | Resistor(1608) | 750Ω | RK73H1JTTD7500F | KOA |
| R82-R95 | Resistor(1608) | 10kΩ | RG1608P-103 | SSM |
| R104-R105 | Resistor(1608) | 39kΩ | RG1608P-393 | SSM |
| R125-R128 | Resistor(1608) | 4.7kΩ | RG1608P-472 | SSM |
| R5-R8 | Resistor(1608) | 6.8kΩ | RG1608P-682 | SSM |
| R106-R107 | Resistor(2012) | 160kΩ | RG2012P-164 | SSM |
| D1-D6 | schottkey diode | | BAR42FILM | STM |
| D1000 | diode | | RB051L-40 | ROHM |
| L1-L2 | Inductor | 10uH/1A | SDS680R-103M | API Delevan Inc |
| CN6-CN7 | connector/2pin | | 5045-02A | Molex |
| CN1-CN5 | connector/4pin | | 5045-04A | Molex |
| IC6-IC9 | LogAmp | | AD8304ARU | ADI |
| IC1-IC2 | OP- Amp | | LT6222IGN#PBF | LT |
| IC3 | Negative Converter | | LTC1983ES6-5#PBF | LT |
| IC4 | 3-T Regulator | | ZLDO1117K33TC | Diodes Inc |
| IC5 | Pulse Generator | | SA555D | TI |
| PD1-PD4 | Photo Diode | NoPop | | |
| PD1-2 - PD4-2 | Photo Diode | NoPop | | |
| SW1 | Switch | | CHS-01B | COPAL |
| CHK1-CHK8 | Check pin | | HK-1 | MacEight |